



DP02 | SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Ohio				Hamilton County, Ohio
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>					
Total households	4,555,709	+/-12,250	4,555,709	(X)	326,023
Family households (families)	2,962,217	+/-10,598	65.0%	+/-0.1	194,784
With own children under 18 years	1,288,742	+/-8,963	28.3%	+/-0.1	87,861
Married-couple family	2,188,169	+/-13,072	48.0%	+/-0.2	133,106
With own children under 18 years	843,886	+/-9,902	18.5%	+/-0.2	51,572
Male householder, no wife present, family	193,283	+/-3,229	4.2%	+/-0.1	12,769
With own children under 18 years	99,338	+/-2,101	2.2%	+/-0.1	6,584
Female householder, no husband present, family	580,765	+/-4,791	12.7%	+/-0.1	48,909
With own children under 18 years	345,518	+/-4,060	7.6%	+/-0.1	29,705
Nonfamily households	1,593,492	+/-7,198	35.0%	+/-0.1	131,239
Householder living alone	1,341,169	+/-7,168	29.4%	+/-0.1	111,133
65 years and over	482,076	+/-6,754	10.6%	+/-0.1	34,960
Households with one or more people under 18 years	1,424,041	+/-8,517	31.3%	+/-0.1	97,786
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	1,155,991	+/-5,247	25.4%	+/-0.1	75,976
Average household size	2.46	+/-0.01	(X)	(X)	2.40
Average family size	3.06	+/-0.01	(X)	(X)	3.11
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>					
Population in households	11,226,654	*****	11,226,654	(X)	783,813
Householder	4,555,709	+/-12,250	40.6%	+/-0.1	326,023
Spouse	2,187,099	+/-11,575	19.5%	+/-0.1	133,024
Child	3,356,360	+/-8,233	29.9%	+/-0.1	237,890
Other relatives	548,596	+/-11,874	4.9%	+/-0.1	40,702
Nonrelatives	578,890	+/-9,867	5.2%	+/-0.1	46,174
Unmarried partner	270,433	+/-3,393	2.4%	+/-0.1	17,331
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>					
Males 15 years and over	4,489,731	+/-932	4,489,731	(X)	305,449
Never married	1,496,295	+/-7,784	33.3%	+/-0.2	120,777
Now married, except separated	2,313,009	+/-11,834	51.5%	+/-0.3	141,867
Separated	71,078	+/-2,076	1.6%	+/-0.1	5,557

Subject	Ohio				Hamilton County, Ohio
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
Widowed	127,874	+/-2,080	2.8%	+/-0.1	8,216
Divorced	481,475	+/-5,760	10.7%	+/-0.1	29,032
Females 15 years and over	4,810,382	+/-920	4,810,382	(X)	339,824
Never married	1,325,523	+/-6,570	27.6%	+/-0.1	117,491
Now married, except separated	2,277,464	+/-10,417	47.3%	+/-0.2	139,289
Separated	98,090	+/-2,320	2.0%	+/-0.1	8,866
Widowed	487,093	+/-3,447	10.1%	+/-0.1	33,651
Divorced	622,212	+/-6,194	12.9%	+/-0.1	40,527
<b>FERTILITY</b>					
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	149,929	+/-2,823	149,929	(X)	11,830
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	60,053	+/-1,715	40.1%	+/-0.9	5,318
Per 1,000 unmarried women	40	+/-1	(X)	(X)	44
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	54	+/-1	(X)	(X)	59
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	25	+/-2	(X)	(X)	32
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	104	+/-2	(X)	(X)	107
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	21	+/-1	(X)	(X)	21
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>					
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	211,893	+/-4,329	211,893	(X)	14,246
Responsible for grandchildren	99,478	+/-2,562	46.9%	+/-0.8	7,670
Years responsible for grandchildren					
Less than 1 year	22,313	+/-1,111	10.5%	+/-0.5	1,852
1 or 2 years	24,275	+/-1,255	11.5%	+/-0.6	1,809
3 or 4 years	17,984	+/-987	8.5%	+/-0.4	1,397
5 or more years	34,906	+/-1,534	16.5%	+/-0.7	2,612
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	99,478	+/-2,562	99,478	(X)	7,670
Who are female	61,825	+/-1,634	62.1%	+/-0.6	5,241
Who are married	68,967	+/-2,263	69.3%	+/-1.0	4,614
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>					
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	3,052,669	+/-6,395	3,052,669	(X)	219,318
Nursery school, preschool	187,359	+/-2,741	6.1%	+/-0.1	13,820
Kindergarten	149,767	+/-2,768	4.9%	+/-0.1	10,359
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	1,212,923	+/-3,643	39.7%	+/-0.1	81,993
High school (grades 9-12)	648,510	+/-2,835	21.2%	+/-0.1	45,216
College or graduate school	854,110	+/-5,199	28.0%	+/-0.1	67,930
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>					
Population 25 years and over	7,715,893	+/-1,372	7,715,893	(X)	528,988
Less than 9th grade	254,219	+/-3,744	3.3%	+/-0.1	16,162
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	656,111	+/-6,308	8.5%	+/-0.1	45,776
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2,694,883	+/-10,726	34.9%	+/-0.1	144,516
Some college, no degree	1,609,204	+/-8,779	20.9%	+/-0.1	106,938
Associate's degree	593,037	+/-4,886	7.7%	+/-0.1	40,197
Bachelor's degree	1,207,216	+/-8,625	15.6%	+/-0.1	108,173
Graduate or professional degree	701,223	+/-6,807	9.1%	+/-0.1	67,226
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	88.2%	+/-0.1	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	24.7%	+/-0.2	(X)
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>					
Civilian population 18 years and over	8,804,336	+/-860	8,804,336	(X)	611,746
Civilian veterans	893,168	+/-4,937	10.1%	+/-0.1	54,653

Subject	Ohio				Hamilton County, Ohio
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>					
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	11,356,139	+/-766	11,356,139	(X)	791,398
With a disability	1,501,788	+/-8,968	13.2%	+/-0.1	95,929
<b>Under 18 years</b>					
Under 18 years	2,713,989	+/-594	2,713,989	(X)	188,959
With a disability	131,189	+/-2,758	4.8%	+/-0.1	7,660
<b>18 to 64 years</b>					
18 to 64 years	7,077,354	+/-1,247	7,077,354	(X)	500,586
With a disability	803,212	+/-7,247	11.3%	+/-0.1	51,810
<b>65 years and over</b>					
65 years and over	1,564,796	+/-963	1,564,796	(X)	101,853
With a disability	567,387	+/-3,680	36.3%	+/-0.2	36,459
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>					
Population 1 year and over	11,400,947	+/-2,273	11,400,947	(X)	790,989
Same house	9,741,413	+/-18,668	85.4%	+/-0.2	661,659
Different house in the U.S.	1,622,099	+/-18,260	14.2%	+/-0.2	125,769
Same county	1,081,926	+/-15,320	9.5%	+/-0.1	93,821
Different county	540,173	+/-8,065	4.7%	+/-0.1	31,948
Same state	358,191	+/-6,431	3.1%	+/-0.1	16,364
Different state	181,982	+/-4,221	1.6%	+/-0.1	15,584
Abroad	37,435	+/-1,861	0.3%	+/-0.1	3,561
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>					
Total population	11,533,561	*****	11,533,561	(X)	801,350
Native	11,078,974	+/-5,246	96.1%	+/-0.1	762,846
Born in United States	10,997,348	+/-5,548	95.4%	+/-0.1	758,715
State of residence	8,645,097	+/-12,752	75.0%	+/-0.1	583,323
Different state	2,352,251	+/-11,132	20.4%	+/-0.1	175,392
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	81,626	+/-2,139	0.7%	+/-0.1	4,131
Foreign born	454,587	+/-5,246	3.9%	+/-0.1	38,504
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>					
Foreign-born population	454,587	+/-5,246	454,587	(X)	38,504
Naturalized U.S. citizen	223,619	+/-2,980	49.2%	+/-0.6	16,545
Not a U.S. citizen	230,968	+/-4,488	50.8%	+/-0.6	21,959
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>					
Population born outside the United States	536,213	+/-5,548	536,213	(X)	42,635
<b>Native</b>					
Native	81,626	+/-2,139	81,626	(X)	4,131
Entered 2010 or later	2,215	+/-493	2.7%	+/-0.6	142
Entered before 2010	79,411	+/-2,072	97.3%	+/-0.6	3,989
<b>Foreign born</b>					
Foreign born	454,587	+/-5,246	454,587	(X)	38,504
Entered 2010 or later	19,321	+/-1,369	4.3%	+/-0.3	1,951
Entered before 2010	435,266	+/-5,066	95.7%	+/-0.3	36,553
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>					
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	454,587	+/-5,246	454,587	(X)	38,504
Europe	118,635	+/-2,726	26.1%	+/-0.6	7,994
Asia	172,063	+/-2,434	37.9%	+/-0.5	13,623
Africa	50,998	+/-2,602	11.2%	+/-0.5	6,176
Oceania	1,912	+/-292	0.4%	+/-0.1	274
Latin America	95,556	+/-2,844	21.0%	+/-0.5	9,319
Northern America	15,423	+/-914	3.4%	+/-0.2	1,118

Subject	Ohio				Hamilton County, Ohio
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME					
Population 5 years and over	10,820,741	+/-470	10,820,741	(X)	748,335
English only	10,111,577	+/-6,232	93.4%	+/-0.1	697,834
Language other than English	709,164	+/-6,267	6.6%	+/-0.1	50,501
Speak English less than "very well"	252,245	+/-3,831	2.3%	+/-0.1	18,644
Spanish	240,062	+/-3,261	2.2%	+/-0.1	18,585
Speak English less than "very well"	90,735	+/-2,232	0.8%	+/-0.1	7,653
Other Indo-European languages	275,914	+/-4,553	2.5%	+/-0.1	17,759
Speak English less than "very well"	84,283	+/-2,272	0.8%	+/-0.1	4,836
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	115,936	+/-2,408	1.1%	+/-0.1	8,883
Speak English less than "very well"	51,590	+/-1,763	0.5%	+/-0.1	4,028
Other languages	77,252	+/-3,315	0.7%	+/-0.1	5,274
Speak English less than "very well"	25,637	+/-1,710	0.2%	+/-0.1	2,127
ANCESTRY					
Total population	11,533,561	*****	11,533,561	(X)	801,350
American	949,903	+/-9,182	8.2%	+/-0.1	52,911
Arab	68,678	+/-2,885	0.6%	+/-0.1	4,042
Czech	69,178	+/-2,205	0.6%	+/-0.1	2,328
Danish	18,548	+/-1,262	0.2%	+/-0.1	1,265
Dutch	190,854	+/-3,719	1.7%	+/-0.1	9,435
English	1,063,176	+/-9,318	9.2%	+/-0.1	58,445
French (except Basque)	270,962	+/-4,063	2.3%	+/-0.1	17,797
French Canadian	30,416	+/-1,648	0.3%	+/-0.1	1,495
German	3,112,548	+/-13,553	27.0%	+/-0.1	239,765
Greek	56,679	+/-2,418	0.5%	+/-0.1	4,074
Hungarian	201,175	+/-4,180	1.7%	+/-0.1	4,454
Irish	1,636,570	+/-11,249	14.2%	+/-0.1	114,278
Italian	747,775	+/-6,951	6.5%	+/-0.1	36,094
Lithuanian	23,590	+/-1,361	0.2%	+/-0.1	1,111
Norwegian	41,606	+/-1,755	0.4%	+/-0.1	2,410
Polish	449,904	+/-6,566	3.9%	+/-0.1	11,826
Portuguese	8,755	+/-986	0.1%	+/-0.1	418
Russian	79,107	+/-2,495	0.7%	+/-0.1	6,409
Scotch-Irish	117,874	+/-2,876	1.0%	+/-0.1	6,826
Scottish	217,214	+/-3,702	1.9%	+/-0.1	12,605
Slovak	138,181	+/-2,843	1.2%	+/-0.1	1,250
Subsaharan African	109,778	+/-3,977	1.0%	+/-0.1	16,598
Swedish	77,845	+/-2,559	0.7%	+/-0.1	4,105
Swiss	74,800	+/-2,183	0.6%	+/-0.1	2,570
Ukrainian	45,781	+/-1,794	0.4%	+/-0.1	1,057
Welsh	130,132	+/-2,183	1.1%	+/-0.1	6,051
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	15,750	+/-1,185	0.1%	+/-0.1	1,183

Subject	Hamilton County, Ohio		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>			
Total households	+/-1,874	326,023	(X)
Family households (families)	+/-2,003	59.7%	+/-0.5
With own children under 18 years	+/-1,599	26.9%	+/-0.4
Married-couple family	+/-1,660	40.8%	+/-0.5
With own children under 18 years	+/-1,271	15.8%	+/-0.4
Male householder, no wife present, family	+/-767	3.9%	+/-0.2
With own children under 18 years	+/-611	2.0%	+/-0.2
Female householder, no husband present, family	+/-1,177	15.0%	+/-0.3
With own children under 18 years	+/-985	9.1%	+/-0.3
Nonfamily households	+/-1,718	40.3%	+/-0.5
Householder living alone	+/-1,813	34.1%	+/-0.5
65 years and over	+/-972	10.7%	+/-0.3
Households with one or more people under 18 years	+/-1,733	30.0%	+/-0.5
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	+/-650	23.3%	+/-0.2
Average household size	+/-0.01	(X)	(X)
Average family size	+/-0.03	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>			
Population in households	+/-1,067	783,813	(X)
Householder	+/-1,874	41.6%	+/-0.2
Spouse	+/-1,498	17.0%	+/-0.2
Child	+/-1,936	30.4%	+/-0.2
Other relatives	+/-1,900	5.2%	+/-0.2
Nonrelatives	+/-1,883	5.9%	+/-0.2
Unmarried partner	+/-891	2.2%	+/-0.1
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>			
Males 15 years and over	+/-41	305,449	(X)
Never married	+/-1,540	39.5%	+/-0.5
Now married, except separated	+/-1,824	46.4%	+/-0.6
Separated	+/-460	1.8%	+/-0.2
Widowed	+/-484	2.7%	+/-0.2
Divorced	+/-1,052	9.5%	+/-0.3
Females 15 years and over	+/-53	339,824	(X)
Never married	+/-1,531	34.6%	+/-0.5
Now married, except separated	+/-1,739	41.0%	+/-0.5
Separated	+/-647	2.6%	+/-0.2
Widowed	+/-842	9.9%	+/-0.2
Divorced	+/-1,357	11.9%	+/-0.4
<b>FERTILITY</b>			
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	+/-677	11,830	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	+/-523	45.0%	+/-2.8
Per 1,000 unmarried women	+/-4	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	+/-3	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	+/-9	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	+/-7	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	+/-3	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>			
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	+/-1,041	14,246	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	+/-715	53.8%	+/-3.1

Subject	Hamilton County, Ohio		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Years responsible for grandchildren			
Less than 1 year	+/-364	13.0%	+/-2.4
1 or 2 years	+/-354	12.7%	+/-2.3
3 or 4 years	+/-350	9.8%	+/-2.2
5 or more years	+/-384	18.3%	+/-2.7
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	+/-715	7,670	(X)
Who are female	+/-503	68.3%	+/-2.5
Who are married	+/-620	60.2%	+/-4.3
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	+/-1,803	219,318	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	+/-761	6.3%	+/-0.3
Kindergarten	+/-662	4.7%	+/-0.3
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	+/-876	37.4%	+/-0.5
High school (grades 9-12)	+/-896	20.6%	+/-0.4
College or graduate school	+/-1,662	31.0%	+/-0.6
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>			
Population 25 years and over	+/-89	528,988	(X)
Less than 9th grade	+/-868	3.1%	+/-0.2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	+/-1,420	8.7%	+/-0.3
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	+/-2,185	27.3%	+/-0.4
Some college, no degree	+/-1,980	20.2%	+/-0.4
Associate's degree	+/-1,398	7.6%	+/-0.3
Bachelor's degree	+/-2,164	20.4%	+/-0.4
Graduate or professional degree	+/-1,495	12.7%	+/-0.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	88.3%	+/-0.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	33.2%	+/-0.5
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>			
Civilian population 18 years and over	+/-135	611,746	(X)
Civilian veterans	+/-1,151	8.9%	+/-0.2
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>			
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	+/-647	791,398	(X)
With a disability	+/-2,006	12.1%	+/-0.3
Under 18 years	+/-74	188,959	(X)
With a disability	+/-553	4.1%	+/-0.3
18 to 64 years	+/-385	500,586	(X)
With a disability	+/-1,603	10.3%	+/-0.3
65 years and over	+/-499	101,853	(X)
With a disability	+/-1,015	35.8%	+/-1.0
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>			
Population 1 year and over	+/-607	790,989	(X)
Same house	+/-3,811	83.6%	+/-0.5
Different house in the U.S.	+/-3,827	15.9%	+/-0.5
Same county	+/-3,372	11.9%	+/-0.4
Different county	+/-1,692	4.0%	+/-0.2
Same state	+/-1,175	2.1%	+/-0.1
Different state	+/-1,177	2.0%	+/-0.1
Abroad	+/-593	0.5%	+/-0.1

Subject	Hamilton County, Ohio		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>			
Total population	*****	801,350	(X)
Native	+/-1,502	95.2%	+/-0.2
Born in United States	+/-1,559	94.7%	+/-0.2
State of residence	+/-3,287	72.8%	+/-0.4
Different state	+/-2,868	21.9%	+/-0.4
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	+/-468	0.5%	+/-0.1
Foreign born	+/-1,502	4.8%	+/-0.2
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>			
Foreign-born population	+/-1,502	38,504	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	+/-864	43.0%	+/-2.1
Not a U.S. citizen	+/-1,338	57.0%	+/-2.1
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>			
Population born outside the United States	+/-1,559	42,635	(X)
Native	+/-468	4,131	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	+/-77	3.4%	+/-1.9
Entered before 2010	+/-467	96.6%	+/-1.9
Foreign born	+/-1,502	38,504	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	+/-485	5.1%	+/-1.2
Entered before 2010	+/-1,428	94.9%	+/-1.2
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>			
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	+/-1,502	38,504	(X)
Europe	+/-673	20.8%	+/-1.7
Asia	+/-692	35.4%	+/-1.5
Africa	+/-919	16.0%	+/-2.1
Oceania	+/-118	0.7%	+/-0.3
Latin America	+/-671	24.2%	+/-1.5
Northern America	+/-236	2.9%	+/-0.6
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>			
Population 5 years and over	*****	748,335	(X)
English only	+/-1,615	93.3%	+/-0.2
Language other than English	+/-1,616	6.7%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	+/-1,243	2.5%	+/-0.2
Spanish	+/-1,075	2.5%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	+/-825	1.0%	+/-0.1
Other Indo-European languages	+/-1,000	2.4%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	+/-580	0.6%	+/-0.1
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	+/-646	1.2%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	+/-517	0.5%	+/-0.1
Other languages	+/-854	0.7%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	+/-489	0.3%	+/-0.1
<b>ANCESTRY</b>			
Total population	*****	801,350	(X)
American	+/-2,416	6.6%	+/-0.3
Arab	+/-722	0.5%	+/-0.1
Czech	+/-358	0.3%	+/-0.1
Danish	+/-275	0.2%	+/-0.1
Dutch	+/-727	1.2%	+/-0.1
English	+/-2,002	7.3%	+/-0.2
French (except Basque)	+/-1,166	2.2%	+/-0.1
French Canadian	+/-377	0.2%	+/-0.1

Subject	Hamilton County, Ohio		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
German	+/-3,195	29.9%	+/-0.4
Greek	+/-727	0.5%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	+/-780	0.6%	+/-0.1
Irish	+/-2,716	14.3%	+/-0.3
Italian	+/-1,583	4.5%	+/-0.2
Lithuanian	+/-229	0.1%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	+/-318	0.3%	+/-0.1
Polish	+/-957	1.5%	+/-0.1
Portuguese	+/-153	0.1%	+/-0.1
Russian	+/-640	0.8%	+/-0.1
Scotch-Irish	+/-587	0.9%	+/-0.1
Scottish	+/-952	1.6%	+/-0.1
Slovak	+/-298	0.2%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	+/-1,647	2.1%	+/-0.2
Swedish	+/-628	0.5%	+/-0.1
Swiss	+/-415	0.3%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	+/-195	0.1%	+/-0.1
Welsh	+/-589	0.8%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	+/-412	0.1%	+/-0.1

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Fertility data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection. See Errata Note #92 for details.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.