



DP03 | SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Ohio				Hamilton County, Ohio
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
EMPLOYMENT STATUS					
Population 16 years and over	9,138,488	+/-2,021	9,138,488	(X)	634,401
In labor force	5,880,517	+/-9,139	64.3%	+/-0.1	421,939
Civilian labor force	5,869,359	+/-9,149	64.2%	+/-0.1	421,532
Employed	5,300,141	+/-10,435	58.0%	+/-0.1	382,923
Unemployed	569,218	+/-5,071	6.2%	+/-0.1	38,609
Armed Forces	11,158	+/-777	0.1%	+/-0.1	407
Not in labor force	3,257,971	+/-8,830	35.7%	+/-0.1	212,462
Civilian labor force	5,869,359	+/-9,149	5,869,359	(X)	421,532
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	9.7%	+/-0.1	(X)
Females 16 years and over					
Population 16 years and over	4,732,437	+/-1,523	4,732,437	(X)	334,408
In labor force	2,829,799	+/-5,987	59.8%	+/-0.1	207,598
Civilian labor force	2,827,970	+/-5,940	59.8%	+/-0.1	207,571
Employed	2,580,269	+/-6,486	54.5%	+/-0.1	190,789
Own children under 6 years					
Population 16 years and over	832,090	+/-2,862	832,090	(X)	61,018
All parents in family in labor force	568,670	+/-4,015	68.3%	+/-0.4	42,184
Own children 6 to 17 years					
Population 16 years and over	1,758,282	+/-3,720	1,758,282	(X)	117,819
All parents in family in labor force	1,287,824	+/-5,530	73.2%	+/-0.3	88,215
COMMUTING TO WORK					
Workers 16 years and over	5,196,293	+/-10,860	5,196,293	(X)	375,832
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	4,320,091	+/-11,954	83.1%	+/-0.1	298,699
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	433,314	+/-5,524	8.3%	+/-0.1	34,271
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	88,620	+/-2,360	1.7%	+/-0.1	15,178
Walked	118,658	+/-2,497	2.3%	+/-0.1	10,667
Other means	55,878	+/-1,662	1.1%	+/-0.1	3,231
Worked at home	179,732	+/-2,811	3.5%	+/-0.1	13,786
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.0	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)	22.7
OCCUPATION					

Subject	Ohio				Hamilton County, Ohio
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	5,300,141	+/-10,435	5,300,141	(X)	382,923
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	1,803,448	+/-12,305	34.0%	+/-0.2	148,927
Service occupations	936,884	+/-6,753	17.7%	+/-0.1	70,635
Sales and office occupations	1,314,054	+/-7,538	24.8%	+/-0.1	98,175
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	420,506	+/-4,901	7.9%	+/-0.1	21,905
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	825,249	+/-6,765	15.6%	+/-0.1	43,281
INDUSTRY					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	5,300,141	+/-10,435	5,300,141	(X)	382,923
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	54,573	+/-1,545	1.0%	+/-0.1	621
Construction	280,669	+/-3,743	5.3%	+/-0.1	17,326
Manufacturing	815,530	+/-6,871	15.4%	+/-0.1	47,137
Wholesale trade	147,573	+/-2,456	2.8%	+/-0.1	11,306
Retail trade	619,582	+/-4,707	11.7%	+/-0.1	42,747
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	258,264	+/-3,675	4.9%	+/-0.1	17,323
Information	96,787	+/-2,000	1.8%	+/-0.1	7,190
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	344,229	+/-4,095	6.5%	+/-0.1	29,211
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	485,655	+/-4,880	9.2%	+/-0.1	45,965
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	1,282,221	+/-7,792	24.2%	+/-0.1	95,300
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	460,134	+/-5,370	8.7%	+/-0.1	38,344
Other services, except public administration	242,046	+/-3,371	4.6%	+/-0.1	17,179
Public administration	212,878	+/-3,568	4.0%	+/-0.1	13,274
CLASS OF WORKER					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	5,300,141	+/-10,435	5,300,141	(X)	382,923
Private wage and salary workers	4,324,297	+/-10,228	81.6%	+/-0.1	321,969
Government workers	693,695	+/-6,347	13.1%	+/-0.1	42,233
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	275,675	+/-3,044	5.2%	+/-0.1	18,371
Unpaid family workers	6,474	+/-526	0.1%	+/-0.1	350
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2012 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)					
Total households	4,555,709	+/-12,250	4,555,709	(X)	326,023
Less than \$10,000	369,756	+/-3,501	8.1%	+/-0.1	31,907
\$10,000 to \$14,999	266,295	+/-3,430	5.8%	+/-0.1	19,990
\$15,000 to \$24,999	530,993	+/-4,342	11.7%	+/-0.1	37,457
\$25,000 to \$34,999	510,545	+/-4,858	11.2%	+/-0.1	32,819
\$35,000 to \$49,999	669,984	+/-4,164	14.7%	+/-0.1	43,118
\$50,000 to \$74,999	860,387	+/-6,223	18.9%	+/-0.1	55,371
\$75,000 to \$99,999	547,470	+/-4,618	12.0%	+/-0.1	36,882
\$100,000 to \$149,999	506,695	+/-5,004	11.1%	+/-0.1	38,809
\$150,000 to \$199,999	161,390	+/-2,266	3.5%	+/-0.1	14,539
\$200,000 or more	132,194	+/-2,198	2.9%	+/-0.1	15,131
Median household income (dollars)	48,246	+/-160	(X)	(X)	49,104
Mean household income (dollars)	63,996	+/-185	(X)	(X)	70,463
With earnings					
With earnings	3,481,460	+/-10,053	76.4%	+/-0.1	252,801
Mean earnings (dollars)	65,815	+/-242	(X)	(X)	72,510
With Social Security					
With Social Security	1,339,771	+/-5,377	29.4%	+/-0.1	87,796
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,360	+/-50	(X)	(X)	16,059
With retirement income					
With retirement income	946,418	+/-5,258	20.8%	+/-0.1	55,678
Mean retirement income (dollars)	21,208	+/-182	(X)	(X)	22,714
With Supplemental Security Income					
With Supplemental Security Income	214,394	+/-2,933	4.7%	+/-0.1	14,332

Subject	Ohio				Hamilton County, Ohio
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,743	+/-68	(X)	(X)	8,398
With cash public assistance income	148,003	+/-2,887	3.2%	+/-0.1	10,218
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,311	+/-64	(X)	(X)	3,681
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	610,144	+/-4,826	13.4%	+/-0.1	42,949
Families	2,962,217	+/-10,598	2,962,217	(X)	194,784
Less than \$10,000	154,824	+/-2,527	5.2%	+/-0.1	12,435
\$10,000 to \$14,999	97,959	+/-2,022	3.3%	+/-0.1	6,774
\$15,000 to \$24,999	232,996	+/-2,888	7.9%	+/-0.1	14,910
\$25,000 to \$34,999	277,611	+/-3,427	9.4%	+/-0.1	16,164
\$35,000 to \$49,999	422,311	+/-3,666	14.3%	+/-0.1	23,286
\$50,000 to \$74,999	624,653	+/-5,434	21.1%	+/-0.2	35,558
\$75,000 to \$99,999	448,297	+/-4,903	15.1%	+/-0.1	27,254
\$100,000 to \$149,999	440,832	+/-5,224	14.9%	+/-0.2	32,563
\$150,000 to \$199,999	144,239	+/-2,114	4.9%	+/-0.1	12,437
\$200,000 or more	118,495	+/-2,103	4.0%	+/-0.1	13,403
Median family income (dollars)	61,163	+/-260	(X)	(X)	65,917
Mean family income (dollars)	76,523	+/-290	(X)	(X)	88,495
Per capita income (dollars)	25,857	+/-100	(X)	(X)	29,503
Nonfamily households	1,593,492	+/-7,198	1,593,492	(X)	131,239
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	27,940	+/-173	(X)	(X)	29,597
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	38,484	+/-245	(X)	(X)	41,883
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	28,901	+/-143	(X)	(X)	30,620
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	47,831	+/-230	(X)	(X)	50,572
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	36,176	+/-148	(X)	(X)	39,145
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE					
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	11,356,139	+/-766	11,356,139	(X)	791,398
With health insurance coverage	10,037,542	+/-16,040	88.4%	+/-0.1	700,163
With private health insurance	8,022,270	+/-28,583	70.6%	+/-0.3	556,207
With public coverage	3,425,095	+/-15,203	30.2%	+/-0.1	226,571
No health insurance coverage	1,318,597	+/-16,178	11.6%	+/-0.1	91,235
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	2,713,989	+/-594	2,713,989	(X)	188,959
No health insurance coverage	161,474	+/-4,169	5.9%	+/-0.2	10,112
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	7,077,354	+/-1,247	7,077,354	(X)	500,586
In labor force:	5,520,049	+/-9,009	5,520,049	(X)	395,938
Employed:	4,996,117	+/-10,295	4,996,117	(X)	360,005
With health insurance coverage	4,345,201	+/-15,333	87.0%	+/-0.2	315,315
With private health insurance	4,112,000	+/-17,045	82.3%	+/-0.2	301,106
With public coverage	334,298	+/-4,516	6.7%	+/-0.1	20,213
No health insurance coverage	650,916	+/-8,500	13.0%	+/-0.2	44,690
Unemployed:	523,932	+/-5,055	523,932	(X)	35,933
With health insurance coverage	300,145	+/-3,383	57.3%	+/-0.5	19,871
With private health insurance	184,735	+/-2,756	35.3%	+/-0.5	11,684
With public coverage	127,265	+/-2,322	24.3%	+/-0.4	8,947
No health insurance coverage	223,787	+/-3,977	42.7%	+/-0.5	16,062
Not in labor force:	1,557,305	+/-8,832	1,557,305	(X)	104,648
With health insurance coverage	1,282,255	+/-6,377	82.3%	+/-0.3	84,675
With private health insurance	853,839	+/-5,550	54.8%	+/-0.4	56,142
With public coverage	529,977	+/-5,500	34.0%	+/-0.3	33,799
No health insurance coverage	275,050	+/-5,142	17.7%	+/-0.3	19,973

Subject	Ohio				Hamilton County, Ohio
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL					
All families	(X)	(X)	11.2%	+/-0.1	(X)
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	18.8%	+/-0.3	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	22.8%	+/-0.6	(X)
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	4.5%	+/-0.1	(X)
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	6.8%	+/-0.2	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	6.4%	+/-0.4	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	34.1%	+/-0.4	(X)
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	44.4%	+/-0.5	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	55.4%	+/-1.4	(X)
All people	(X)	(X)	15.4%	+/-0.2	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	22.2%	+/-0.3	(X)
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	21.8%	+/-0.3	(X)
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	27.4%	+/-0.5	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	19.8%	+/-0.3	(X)
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	13.2%	+/-0.1	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	14.4%	+/-0.2	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	8.1%	+/-0.1	(X)
People in families	(X)	(X)	12.5%	+/-0.2	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	27.2%	+/-0.2	(X)

Subject	Hamilton County, Ohio		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
Population 16 years and over	+/-510	634,401	(X)
In labor force	+/-2,321	66.5%	+/-0.4
Civilian labor force	+/-2,349	66.4%	+/-0.4
Employed	+/-2,714	60.4%	+/-0.4
Unemployed	+/-1,448	6.1%	+/-0.2
Armed Forces	+/-134	0.1%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	+/-2,311	33.5%	+/-0.4
Civilian labor force	+/-2,349	421,532	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	9.2%	+/-0.3
Females 16 years and over	+/-400	334,408	(X)
In labor force	+/-1,684	62.1%	+/-0.5
Civilian labor force	+/-1,686	62.1%	+/-0.5
Employed	+/-1,918	57.1%	+/-0.6
Own children under 6 years	+/-790	61,018	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	+/-1,269	69.1%	+/-1.9
Own children 6 to 17 years	+/-993	117,819	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	+/-1,653	74.9%	+/-1.2
COMMUTING TO WORK			
Workers 16 years and over	+/-2,649	375,832	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	+/-2,601	79.5%	+/-0.5
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	+/-1,451	9.1%	+/-0.4
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	+/-1,022	4.0%	+/-0.3
Walked	+/-781	2.8%	+/-0.2
Other means	+/-412	0.9%	+/-0.1
Worked at home	+/-796	3.7%	+/-0.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	+/-2,714	382,923	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	+/-1,992	38.9%	+/-0.5
Service occupations	+/-1,511	18.4%	+/-0.4
Sales and office occupations	+/-2,156	25.6%	+/-0.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	+/-982	5.7%	+/-0.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	+/-1,220	11.3%	+/-0.3
INDUSTRY			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	+/-2,714	382,923	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	+/-205	0.2%	+/-0.1
Construction	+/-933	4.5%	+/-0.2
Manufacturing	+/-1,634	12.3%	+/-0.4
Wholesale trade	+/-735	3.0%	+/-0.2
Retail trade	+/-1,614	11.2%	+/-0.4
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	+/-1,011	4.5%	+/-0.3
Information	+/-613	1.9%	+/-0.2
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	+/-1,120	7.6%	+/-0.3
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	+/-1,329	12.0%	+/-0.4
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	+/-1,725	24.9%	+/-0.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	+/-1,501	10.0%	+/-0.4

Subject	Hamilton County, Ohio		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Other services, except public administration	+/-854	4.5%	+/-0.2
Public administration	+/-771	3.5%	+/-0.2
CLASS OF WORKER			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	+/-2,714	382,923	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	+/-2,679	84.1%	+/-0.4
Government workers	+/-1,263	11.0%	+/-0.3
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	+/-856	4.8%	+/-0.2
Unpaid family workers	+/-97	0.1%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2012 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)			
Total households	+/-1,874	326,023	(X)
Less than \$10,000	+/-1,066	9.8%	+/-0.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	+/-906	6.1%	+/-0.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	+/-1,218	11.5%	+/-0.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	+/-1,186	10.1%	+/-0.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	+/-1,178	13.2%	+/-0.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	+/-1,325	17.0%	+/-0.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	+/-1,176	11.3%	+/-0.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	+/-1,186	11.9%	+/-0.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	+/-737	4.5%	+/-0.2
\$200,000 or more	+/-682	4.6%	+/-0.2
Median household income (dollars)	+/-590	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	+/-858	(X)	(X)
With earnings			
Mean earnings (dollars)	+/-946	(X)	(X)
With Social Security			
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	+/-190	(X)	(X)
With retirement income			
Mean retirement income (dollars)	+/-640	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income			
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	+/-239	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income			
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	+/-221	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months			
Families			
Less than \$10,000	+/-751	6.4%	+/-0.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	+/-652	3.5%	+/-0.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	+/-732	7.7%	+/-0.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	+/-806	8.3%	+/-0.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	+/-841	12.0%	+/-0.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	+/-964	18.3%	+/-0.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	+/-1,008	14.0%	+/-0.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	+/-1,019	16.7%	+/-0.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	+/-743	6.4%	+/-0.4
\$200,000 or more	+/-619	6.9%	+/-0.3
Median family income (dollars)	+/-757	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	+/-1,255	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)			
Nonfamily households	+/-1,718	131,239	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	+/-728	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	+/-900	(X)	(X)

Subject	Hamilton County, Ohio		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	+/-316	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	+/-643	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	+/-595	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	+/-647	791,398	(X)
With health insurance coverage	+/-2,984	88.5%	+/-0.4
With private health insurance	+/-4,151	70.3%	+/-0.5
With public coverage	+/-3,383	28.6%	+/-0.4
No health insurance coverage	+/-2,867	11.5%	+/-0.4
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	+/-74	188,959	(X)
No health insurance coverage	+/-1,077	5.4%	+/-0.6
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	+/-385	500,586	(X)
In labor force:	+/-2,295	395,938	(X)
Employed:	+/-2,660	360,005	(X)
With health insurance coverage	+/-2,601	87.6%	+/-0.4
With private health insurance	+/-2,900	83.6%	+/-0.5
With public coverage	+/-1,110	5.6%	+/-0.3
No health insurance coverage	+/-1,563	12.4%	+/-0.4
Unemployed:	+/-1,336	35,933	(X)
With health insurance coverage	+/-982	55.3%	+/-1.9
With private health insurance	+/-729	32.5%	+/-1.9
With public coverage	+/-673	24.9%	+/-1.4
No health insurance coverage	+/-908	44.7%	+/-1.9
Not in labor force:	+/-2,232	104,648	(X)
With health insurance coverage	+/-1,792	80.9%	+/-1.0
With private health insurance	+/-1,449	53.6%	+/-1.1
With public coverage	+/-1,257	32.3%	+/-1.1
No health insurance coverage	+/-1,270	19.1%	+/-1.0
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL			
All families	(X)	12.6%	+/-0.5
With related children under 18 years	(X)	21.3%	+/-0.9
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	24.5%	+/-2.6
Married couple families	(X)	3.7%	+/-0.4
With related children under 18 years	(X)	5.2%	+/-0.7
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	4.6%	+/-1.6
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	35.8%	+/-1.6
With related children under 18 years	(X)	46.6%	+/-2.2
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	56.1%	+/-4.7
All people	(X)	17.1%	+/-0.5
Under 18 years	(X)	25.7%	+/-1.1
Related children under 18 years	(X)	25.2%	+/-1.1
Related children under 5 years	(X)	31.3%	+/-1.9
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	22.8%	+/-1.1
18 years and over	(X)	14.4%	+/-0.4
18 to 64 years	(X)	15.6%	+/-0.5
65 years and over	(X)	8.9%	+/-0.6
People in families	(X)	14.0%	+/-0.6
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	27.6%	+/-0.8

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.